

**GRANDE PRAIRIE REGIONAL COLLEGE**  
**BI 1070 A3**  
**INTRODUCTION TO CELL BIOLOGY**

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**Description :**

All life functions are based on cells, and this course will provide an introduction to cell structure and function. Major topics will include the origin of life, the development of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell lineages, energy conversions, the compartmentation of biochemical functions within a cell and communication from cell to cell. The genetic control of cell activities is examined through methods of molecular genetic analysis and their application in genetic engineering and biotechnology.

**Text-books:** "Biology" (4th edition) 1993

Neil A. Campbell

Benjamin Cummings Pub. Co., California

Biology 1070 Lab Manual

**Requirements:**

Since participation in lectures and completion of assignments are important components of this course, students will serve their best interests by regular attendance. Those who choose not to attend must assume whatever risks are involved. In this regard, your attention is directed to the Academic Guidelines of Grande Prairie Regional College.

All assignments must be completed and handed to the instructor by the date specified. Late assignments will not be marked.

Students must attend the laboratory session and complete the exercise in order to receive credit for lab reports.

<b>Evaluation:</b>	Mid-term exam .....25%
	Lab. assignments....10%
	Lab Quizes.....10%
	Final lab. exam.....15%
	Final exam.....40%
	Total 100%

## BI 1070 TOPIC OUTLINE

<u>Lecture</u>	<u>Topics</u>	<u>Chapter</u>
1	Macromolecules and inorganic constituents.	5
2	Origins of living Systems: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- organic molecules.</li><li>- heterotrophs and cyanobacteria.</li></ul>	24, 25
3	Introduction to Metabolism: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- metabolic maps.</li><li>- enzymes and metabolism.</li><li>- control of metabolism.</li></ul>	6
4	Membrane structure and function: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- fluid mosaic model.</li><li>- permeability and transport.</li><li>- procaryotic and eucaryotic differences.</li></ul>	8
5	Procaryotes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- importance.</li><li>- morphology.</li><li>- cell walls (Gram +ve, Gram -ve).</li><li>- Archaeobacteria and Eubacteria.</li></ul>	25
6	Procaryotic cell structure: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- surface structures.</li><li>- motility.</li><li>- internal structures.</li></ul>	25
7	Procaryotic cell structure: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- genome.</li><li>- genetic exchange.</li></ul>	17, 25
8	Procaryotic growth: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- endospores.</li><li>- binary fission.</li><li>- colonial growth, growth curves.</li></ul>	11, 25
9	Viruses: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- structure and replication.</li><li>- viral infection.</li><li>- bacteriophage (lytic and lysogenic cycles).</li></ul>	17
10	Animal viruses: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- reproductive cycles.</li><li>- viral diseases.</li><li>- viruses and oncogenes.</li><li>- viroids and prions.</li></ul>	17

<u>Lecture</u>	<u>Topics</u>	<u>Chapter</u>
11	Eucaryotic cell structure: - nucleus, ribosomes, endoplasmic reticulum, lysosomes, vacuoles. - cell wall synthesis.	7
12	Eucaryotic cell structure: - cytoskeleton. - contractility.	7
13	Eucaryotic cell structure: - mitochondria, structure and function. - chloroplasts, structure and function.	7
14	Cellular Respiration: - ATP. - Redox reactions. - respiration.	9
15	Aerobic respiration: - Glycolysis. - Kreb's Cycle. - the electron transport chain and oxidative phosphorylation.	9
16	Eucaryotic anaerobic respiration: - energy utilization. - anaerobiasis. - carbohydrate metabolism.	9
17	Midterm Exam - Oct. 18.	
18	Procaryotic anaerobic metabolism: - fermentation. - anaerobic respiration. - facultative anaerobes.	9
19	Mitosis and the Cell Cycle.	11
20	Meiosis and sexual life cycles.	12
21	Nucleic acids: - composition. - complementary base pairing	5, 15
22	Eukaryote chromosome organization.	18
23	DNA replication	15
24	Genes, proteins and the genetic code.	16

<u>Lecture</u>	<u>Topics</u>	<u>Chapter</u>
25 16	Transcription: - RNA-polymerase. - processing of mRNA.	
26	Translation: - tRNA and codon recognition. - translation at ribosomal level. - post-translational modifications	16
27	Protein trafficking and targetting: - peptide signal sequences. - post-translation modification and sorting. - protein secretion.	16
28	Mutation.	16
29	Transcriptional control in Prokaryotes: - negative control by repression. - negative control by induction. - possitive control.	17
30	Transcriptional control cont.: - control in eukaryotes	17, 18
31	Recombinant DNA - Restriction: - restriction endonucleases. - mapping restriction fragments.	19
32	Recombinant DNA - Cloning: - splicing genes into vectors. - expression of cloned genes (cDNA).	19
33	Recombinant DNA - Biotechnology: - PCR - RFLPs - forensic uses	19
34	Signal transduction: - hormones. - pheromones. - second regulators	41
35	Signal transduction: - second messenger systems - steroid hormones. - oncogenes.	41

BI 1070 LAB SCHEDULE FALL 1996

<u>week of:</u>	<u>activity</u>
Sept. 9	Exercise 1 - Introduction
Sept. 16	Exercise 1 - completion Exercise 2 - Membrane structure and function.
Sept. 23	Hand in Assignment 1 (5%) <u>Introduction for Exercise 2</u> Exercise 3 - Cell Structure.
Sept. 30	<u>QUIZ 1</u> (Exercises 1-3) (5%) Exercise 5 - Sugar metabolism in yeast.
Oct. 7	Hand in Assignment 2 (5%) <u>Results/Conclusions from Exercise 5</u> Exercise 6 - Enumeration of microbial cells.
Oct. 14	MID-TERM EXAM WEEK
Oct. 21	Exercise 4 - Mitosis and Meiosis.
Oct. 28	Exercise 7 - DNA Extraction.
Nov. 4	<u>QUIZ 2</u> (Exercises 4-6) (5%) Exercise 8 - Composition of genetic material.
Nov. 11	Exercise 9 - Restriction enzyme digestion of DNA.
Nov. 18	Exercise 9 - completion.
Nov. 25	<u>FINAL LAB EXAM</u> (15%)