## Grande Prairie Regional College

Dept. of Science & Technology

## BI 1070 CELLULAR BIOLOGY

COURSE OUTLINE Fall 2003-2004

Instructors

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Course description:

All life functions are based on cells, and this course will provide an introduction to cell structure and function. Major topics will include the origin of life, the development of procaryotic and eucaryotic cell lineages, energy conversions, the compartmentation of biochemical functions within a cell, and communication from cell to cell. The genetic control of cell activities is examined through methods in molecular genetic analysis and their application in genetic engineering and biotechnology.

Text-books:

"Biology" (6th edition, 2002)

Campbell & Reese

Benjamin Cummings Pub.

Student Study Guide for "Biology" (optional, but useful) (6<sup>th</sup> ed. 2002)

Martha R. Taylor

Benjamin Cummings Pub.

Biology 1070 Lab Manual (required) - available in book store.

WWW Resourses:

Biology 1070 web-site at GPRC

http://www.gprc.ab.ca/courses and programs/biology/bi1070nf.htm

Biology 107 web-site at University of Alberta

http://www.biology.ualberta.ca/courses.hp/bio107.hp/bio107.html

Requirements:

Since participation in lectures/laboratories and completion of assignments are important components of this course, students will serve their best interests by regular attendance at both class and laboratory sessions. Those who chose not to attend must assume whatever risks are involved. In this regard, your attention is directed to the Academic Guidelines of Grande Prairie Regional College.

All assignments must be completed and handed to the Instructor by the

date specified. Late assignments will not be marked.

Students must attend the laboratory session and complete the exercise in

order to receive credit for the lab reports.

Evaluation:

Lab. Assignments and Quizzes	15%
Class Quizzes	5%
Mid-term Exam	20%
Final Lab. Exam	20%
Final Exam	40%

TOTAL......100%

## BI 1070 - Topic Outline

	TOPIC	Chapter
Macromolecu	les and inorganic constituents	5
Membrane str	ucture and function: - fluid mosaic model - permeability and transport - procaryotic/eucaryotic differences	8
Procaryotes:		
	<ul> <li>morphology</li> <li>cell walls (Gram positive &amp; Gram negative)</li> <li>Archaebacteria &amp; Eubacteria</li> <li>cell surface structures</li> <li>motility</li> <li>internal structures</li> <li>genome and genetic exchange</li> <li>growth and binary fission</li> <li>growth curves</li> <li>endospores</li> </ul>	27
Vienaga	- chaospores	
Viruses:	<ul> <li>structure and replication</li> <li>viral infection</li> <li>bacteriophage (lytic/lysogenic cycles)</li> <li>animal viruses - reproductive cycles <ul> <li>viral diseases</li> <li>viruses and oncogenes</li> </ul> </li> <li>viroids and prions</li> </ul>	18
Eucaryotic cel	Il structure:	
·	<ul> <li>nucleus, ribosomes, endoplasmic reticulum</li> <li>lysosomes and vacuoles</li> <li>cell wall synthesis</li> <li>cytoskeleton and contractility</li> <li>mitochondria and chloroplasts</li> <li>extracellular matrix</li> </ul>	7
Introduction to		
	<ul><li>metabolic maps</li><li>enzymes and metabolism</li><li>control of metabolism</li></ul>	6

	TOPIC	Chapter
Cellular respirati		9
•	- ATP, Redox reactions, respiration	
Procaryotic anae	robic metabolism: - fermentation	
	- anaerobic respiration	9
	- facultative anaerobes	
Aerobic respirati	ion:	
	- Glycolysis	
	- Kreb's Cycle	9
	- Electron Transport Chain	
_	- Oxidative phosphorylation	
Eucaryotic anaer	<del>-</del>	
	<ul><li>energy utilization</li><li>anaerobiasis</li></ul>	9
	- carbohydrate metabolism	
Photosynthesis:		
r notosynthesis.	- Photophosphorylation	10
	- Calvin Cycle	10
	MID-TERM EXAM	
Mitosis and the	Cell Cycle	12
Meiosis and sexual life cycles		13
Nucleic acids:		
Tractore acras.	- composition	16
	- complementary base pairing	
Eucaryotic chromosome organization		19
DNA replication		16
Genes, proteins and the genetic code		17
Transcription:		
	- RNA-polymerase	17
	- processing of mRNA	
Transcriptional of		
	- negative control by repression	19
	- negative control by induction	
	- positive control	

	TOPIC	Chapter
Translation:	<ul><li>tRNA and codon recognition</li><li>translation at the ribosomal level</li><li>post-translational modifications</li></ul>	17
Mutations		17
Protein traffi	cking and targeting: - peptide signal sequences - protein sorting - protein secretion	17
Recombinan	t DNA:  - restriction endonucleases  - chromosome mapping  - splicing genes into vectors  - expression of cloned genes (cDNA)  - PCR, RFLP's  - uses of genetic engineering	20